What is the Business Case for High-Speed Rail Investment?

How can that help us secure greater stakeholder support + financing?

Glen Weisbrod, EBP APTA High Speed Rail Conference April 2021



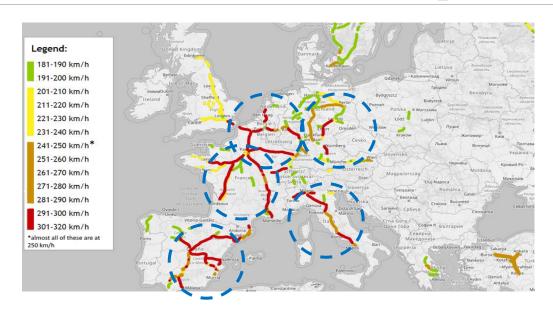
Business Case for investment considers long-term ROI

- Income to shareholders
- Sustainable business model
- Resilient to unexpected future economic shocks
- Addresses needs for specific target markets
- Value to customers
- Win goodwill (payback) for quality, service, fairness (equity)

Our Public ROI should require nothing less



ROI should recognize unique benefits of HSR linkages





- Traveler Benefits (rail and air, hwy congestion)
- Environmental Benefits
- Safety Benefits
- Resilience (backup options)
- Air/Rail Transfer Benefits

- Sustainable Economic Growth
- Business Clusters, Jobs/Housing Balance
- Equitable income opportunities
- More productive local development
- Value Capture

Different perspectives on recognized benefits (illustration)

Impacts Potentially Relevant for a HSR Business Case	Federal Govt.	State Govt.	Local Govt.	Rail System Operators	Land Owners + Developers
1. User Benefits					
Travel Time Savings	₩ ₩ ₩	₩ ₩			
Travel Time Reliability	₩ ₩ ₩	₩ ₩			
Travel Cost Savings	₩ ₩ ₩	₩			
Induced Travel	₩ ₩ ₩	₩ ₩			
2. Societal Spillover Benefits					
Emissions	₩ ₩ ₩	₩	&		
Safety	₩ ₩ ₩	₩	&	&	
3. Spatial Connectivity Benefits					
Regional Integration		₩ # # #			
Intermodal Transfer Connectivity	88	## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##			
Equity		₩ ₩ ₩	₩ ₩ ₩		
4. Risk Reduction Benefits					
Resilience/Redundancy		₩ ₩ ₩	₩ ₩ ₩		
Sustainable Economic Future		₩ # # #	₩ ₩ ₩		
5. Local Land Impacts					
Local Land Development + Value			₩ ₩ ₩		₩ ₩ ₩
6. Operator Impact					
Operator Revenues				₩ ₩ ₩	## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ## ##
Life Cycle Costs	₩ ₩	₩ ₩		₩ ₩ ₩	₩ ₩ ₩

Sum of benefits recognized by all stakeholders is **greater than** benefits recognized from any single perspective alone

Multi-Perspective, Cost Allocation Concept

- No single perspective captures all benefits to all parties.

 Each perspective recognizes some and ignores others.
- A multi-perspective approach can recognize <u>all</u> benefits and allocate them to jurisdictions that value them.
- Each jurisdiction can have its own ROI based on its recognized benefits and corresponding allocation of costs.
- Result is higher overall ROI and stronger case for federal-state-local-private support and funding participation.

Forthcoming

Framework for Assessing the ROI from Intercity Passenger Rail Investment

Guide for Decision Makers



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